Unix & Linux □

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□ □□ Steve Parker□ Unix & Linux Shell Scripting Tutorial□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ .

2. Philosophy

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```
cat /tmp/myfile | grep "mystring"
```

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```
grep "mystring" /tmp/myfile
```

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3. A First Script

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```
$ chmod a+rx first.sh


$ ./first.sh
```

□ □□ □ □□□□□□ "Hello World"□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ . □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ :-).

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```
#!/bin/sh
# This is a comment!
echo Hello World # This is a comment, too!
```

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□□ chmod 755 first.sh□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ ./first.sh□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
$ chmod 755 first.sh $ ./first.sh
Hello World
$
```

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```
$ echo Hello World
Hello World
$
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# This is a comment!
echo "Hello   World"      # This is a comment, too!
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# This is a comment!
echo "Hello   World"      # This is a comment, too!
echo "Hello World"
echo "Hello * World"
echo Hello * World
echo Hello   World
echo "Hello" World
echo Hello "   " World
echo "Hello \"*\" World"
echo `hello` world
echo 'hello' world
```

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4. Variables - Part I

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```
#!/bin/sh
MY_MESSAGE="Hello World"
echo $MY_MESSAGE
```

□□□□ □□ □□□□ "Hello World"□ **MY_MESSAGE** □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ .

Hello World □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ . echo□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ Hello World□ □□□□ □ □□□□ , □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□□□ □□□□ □□ **MY_MESSAGE=Hello** □ □□□□ □ World □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ .

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```
$ x="hello"
$ expr $x + 1
expr: non-numeric argument
$
```

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```
MY_MESSAGE="Hello World"
MY_SHORT_MESSAGE=hi
MY_NUMBER=1
MY_PI=3.142
```

```
MY_OTHER_PI="3.142"
MY_MIXED=123abc
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
echo What is your name?
read MY_NAME
echo "Hello $MY_NAME - hope you're well."
```

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□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ (□ : echo "$MY_MESSAGE").

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```
MY_OBFUSCATED_VARIABLE=Hello
```

□□□□□

```
echo $MY_OSFUCATED_VARIABLE
```

□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ (□ □□ OBFUSCATED□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□).

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□□ □ □□□□□□ myvar2.sh□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "MYVAR is: $MYVAR"
MYVAR="hi there"
echo "MYVAR is: $MYVAR"
```

□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ :

```
$ ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is:
MYVAR is: hi there
```

MYVAR□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ . □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .
□□ □□□□□ :

```
$ MYVAR=hello
$ ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is:
MYVAR is: hi there
```

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```
$ export MYVAR
$ ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is: hello
MYVAR is: hi there
```

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□□□ □□□□ . MYVAR□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
$ echo $MYVAR
hello
$
```

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```
$ MYVAR=hello
$ echo $MYVAR
hello
$ . ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is: hello
MYVAR is: hi there
$ echo $MYVAR
hi there
```

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□□□□ echo MYVAR□□ □□ , $MYVAR□ echo□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ sway□□ □□□□□□□ . □ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "What is your name?"
read USER_NAME
echo "Hello $USER_NAME"
echo "I will create you a file called $USER_NAME_file"
touch $USER_NAME_file
```

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□□ , □□□□ . USER_NAME_file□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ ? □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ ({})□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "What is your name?"
read USER_NAME
echo "Hello $USER_NAME"
echo "I will create you a file called ${USER_NAME}_file"
touch "${USER_NAME}_file"
```

□□ □□ □□□□ **USER_NAME** □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ "_file"□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□□ .

□□ "**${USER_NAME}_file**" □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□□ . □□□□□ "Steve Parker"(□□□□ □□)□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ touch□ □□□□□ □□□□ Steve□ Parker_file□ □□□□ . □ , □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ Steve Parker_file□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ . □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ . □ □□

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5. □□□□ (Wildcards)

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□□ /tmp/a□ □□ □□□ /tmp/b□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ . □□ .txt □□ ? □□ .html □□ ?
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```
$ cp /tmp/a/* /tmp/b/
$ cp /tmp/a/*.txt /tmp/b/
$ cp /tmp/a/*.html /tmp/b/
```

□□ ls /tmp/a/□ □□□□ □□ /tmp/a/□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ ?
echo /tmp/a/*□ □□□□ ? □□□ ls □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ ? □□□ □□□ □□□□ ?
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□□ .txt □□□ □□□ □□□ .bak□□ □□ □ □□□□ ? □□ □□□ □□□□ .

```
$ mv *.txt *.bak
```

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```
$ echo Hello  World
Hello World
$ echo "Hello  World"
Hello  World
```

□□□□ Hello "World"□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ ?

```
$ echo "Hello \"World\""
```

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```
$ echo "Hello " World ""
```

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- "Hello "
- World
- ""

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Hello World

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```
$ echo "Hello "World""
```

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```
$ echo *
case.shtml escape.shtml first.shtml
functions.shtml hints.shtml index.shtml
ip-primer.txt raid1+0.txt
$ echo *txt
ip-primer.txt raid1+0.txt
$ echo "*"
*
$ echo "*txt"
*txt
```

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□□□□□ □ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ (□ : echo)□ □□□□□□ . □□□□ □□□□□
□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ : ($X□ □□ 5□□ □□)

A quote is ", backslash is \, backtick is `.
A few spaces are and dollar is $. $X is 5.

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```
$ echo "A quote is \", backslash is \\, backtick is \`."
A quote is ", backslash is \, backtick is `.
$ echo "A few spaces are    ; dollar is \$. \$X is ${X}."
A few spaces are    ; dollar is $. $X is 5.
```

" □ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ . □□ ($)□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ , $X□
□□ X□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ . □□□□□ (\)□ □ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□ □□□□
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```
$ echo "This is \\ a backslash"
This is \ a backslash
$ echo "This is \" a quote and this is \\ a backslash"
This is " a quote and this is \ a backslash
```

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7. □□

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For □□

"for" □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
for i in 1 2 3 4 5
do
  echo "Looping ... number $i"
done
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
for i in hello 1 * 2 goodbye
do
  echo "Looping ... i is set to $i"
done
```

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```
Looping .... number 1
Looping .... number 2
Looping .... number 3
Looping .... number 4
Looping .... number 5
```

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```
Looping ... i is set to hello
Looping ... i is set to 1
Looping ... i is set to (name of first file in current directory)
... etc ...
Looping ... i is set to (name of last file in current directory) Looping ... i is set to 2
Looping ... i is set to goodbye
```

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While □□

"while" □□□ □□ □ □□□□ □ □□□□ ! (□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ ...)

```
#!/bin/sh
INPUT_STRING=hello
while [ "$INPUT_STRING" != "bye" ]
do
   echo "Please type something in (bye to quit)"
   read INPUT_STRING
   echo "You typed: $INPUT_STRING"
done
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
while :
do
   echo "Please type something in (^C to quit)"
   read INPUT_STRING
   echo "You typed: $INPUT_STRING"
done
```

□ □□ □□□ □□□ "**while read**" □□□□□ . □ □□□□□ □□□ □□ case □□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□ □□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ .

(□□ : □ □□ LF(□□)□ □□□ □□□ . cat myfile.txt□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ .).
□□□ □□ "myfile.txt" □□□ □ □□ □ □□ "$input_text" □□□ □□□□ . □□ □□ case □□ $input_text□ □□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□ "hello"□ □□ "English"□□ □□□ □□□□□ . "gday" □□□ "Australian"□ echo□ □□□□□ . myfile.txt□ □ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ "*" □□□□□ "Unknown Language: $input_text"□□ □□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ "$input_text"□ □□ myfile.txt□□ □□ □□ □□□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
while read input_text
do
  case $input_text in
        hello)                  echo English      ;;
        howdy)                   echo American     ;;
        gday)                    echo Australian   ;;
        bonjour)                 echo French       ;;
        "guten tag")              echo German
        *)                     echo Unknown Language: $input_text ;;
   esac
done < myfile.txt
```

"myfile.txt" □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
this file is called myfile.txt. It is an example text file.
hello
gday
bonjour
hola
```

□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
Unknown Language: this file is called myfile.txt. It is an example text file.
English
Australian
French
Unknown Language: hola
```

□□□ □□ □□□□ 13 □□□□□□ □□ □□□ Bash(□ □□ □□) □□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
mkdir rc{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,S}.d
```

□□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
for runlevel in 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 S
do
  mkdir rc${runlevel}.d
done
```

□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
$ cd /
$ ls -ld {,usr,usr/local}/{bin,sbin,lib}
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  4096 Oct 26 01:00 /bin
drwxr-xr-x  6 root  root  4096 Jan 16 17:09 /lib
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  4096 Oct 27 00:02 /sbin
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root 40960 Jan 16 19:35 usr/bin
drwxr-xr-x 83 root   root 49152 Jan 16 17:23 usr/lib
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  4096 Jan 16 22:22 usr/local/bin
drwxr-xr-x  3 root  root  4096 Jan 16 19:17 usr/local/lib
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  4096 Dec 28 00:44 usr/local/sbin
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  8192 Dec 27 02:10 usr/sbin
```

Test □ Case □□□ while □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□ .

8. Test

test□ □□ □□ □ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ . □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ . test□ []□ □ □□ □□□□□□ . []□ □ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ (□ , Unix □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ [□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□):

```
$ type [
[ is a shell builtin
$ which [
/usr/bin/[
$ ls -l /usr/bin/[
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4 Mar 27 2000 /usr/bin/[ -> test
```

□ , '['□ □□□□ ls □ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ :

```
if [$foo = "bar" ]
```

□ □□□□ □□□□ , □□ '['□ □□ ']'□ test$foo = "bar"]□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□ □□□□ 'SPACE'□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ , □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ 'SPACE'□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ :

```
if SPACE [ SPACE "$foo" SPACE = SPACE "bar" SPACE ]
```

□□ : □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ "=="□ □□□□□ , □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ "="□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ "-eq"□ □□□□ □□□□ .

test□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ . □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ "man test"□ □□□□□ . □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ .

test□ if □ while □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ . test□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ ! if...then...else...□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ :

```
if [ ... ] then
  # if-code
else
  # else-code
fi
```

fi□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ ! □□□ □□□□ □ esac□ □□ □□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□□□ . "if [...]"□ "then" □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ . □□ □□□□ ";"□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ :

```
if [ ... ]; then
  # do something
fi
```

□□□ □□ elif□ □□□ □□ □□□□ :

```
if  [ something ]; then
 echo "Something"
 elif [ something_else ]; then
   echo "Something else"
 else
   echo "None of the above"
fi
```

[something] □□□□ □□□□ "Something"□ □□□□ , □□□ □□□ [something_else]□ □□□□□□ .
[something_else]□ □□□□□ □□□□ “Something else"□ □□□□□ . □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ "None of the above"□ □□□□□ .

□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ X□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ (-1, 0, 1, hello, bye □ □□□ □□□). □□□ □□ □□ □□□ (□□ - 1□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ Dave□□ □□□□□□):

```
$ X=5
$ export X
$ ./test.sh
  ... output of test.sh ...
$ X=hello
$ ./test.sh
  ... output of test.sh ...
$ X=test.sh
$ ./test.sh
  ... output of test.sh ...
```

□□ □□ $X□ □□ □□ □□ (□ : /etc/hosts)□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
if [ "$X" -lt "0" ]
```

```
then
  echo "X is less than zero"
fi
if [ "$X" -gt "0" ]; then
  echo "X is more than zero"
fi
[ "$X" -le "0" ] && \
      echo "X is less than or equal to  zero"
[ "$X" -ge "0" ] && \
      echo "X is more than or equal to zero"
[ "$X" = "0" ] && \
      echo "X is the string or number \"0\""
[ "$X" = "hello" ] && \
      echo "X matches the string \"hello\""
[ "$X" != "hello" ] && \
      echo "X is not the string \"hello\""
[ -n "$X" ] && \
      echo "X is of nonzero length"
[ -f "$X" ] && \
      echo "X is the path of a real file" || \
      echo "No such file: $X"
[ -x "$X" ] && \
      echo "X is the path of an executable file"
[ "$X" -nt "/etc/passwd" ] && \
echo "X is a file which is newer than /etc/passwd"
```

□□□□□ (;)□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□ if □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ . □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □ □ (□□ □ □□)□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□□ . □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ .

□ □□□□□ □ □ □□□□ test□ □□ , □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ .

-a, -e(□ □ "□□□□ □□□□ "□ □□), -S(□□□□ □□), -nt(□□□□ □□ □□ □□), -ot(□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□), -ef(□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□) □ -O(□□□□ □ □□□□ □□)□ □□ □ □ (□ : Solaris, AIX, HPUX □□ /bin/sh)□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ Aaron□□ □□□□□□□ .

if □□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ : && □ || □□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
[ $X -ne 0 ] && echo "X isn't zero" || echo "X is zero"
```

```
[ -f  $X ] && echo "X is a file" || echo "X is not a file"
[ -n  $X ] && echo "X is of non-zero length" || \
      echo "X is of zero length"
```

□ □□□ □□□ □□□ [□□ □□ (□□ □ □□□)□ □□ □□□□ , □ □□□ test□ □□□□□ . □□□
□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□ □□□□□ . if...then...else... □□□ □□
□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ [...]
□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ .

X□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ :

```
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -lt
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -gt
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -le
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -ge
```

□□ -lt, -gt, -le □ -ge □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ . !=□ □□
□□□ □□□ "5"□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ "Hello"□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□
□□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□
□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ :

```
echo -en "Please guess the magic number: "
read X
echo $X | grep "[^0-9]" > /dev/null 2>&1
if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
  # If the grep found something other than 0-9
  # then it's not an integer.
  echo "Sorry, wanted a number"
else
  # The grep found only 0-9, so it's an integer.
  # We can safely do a test on it.
  if [ "$X" = "7" ]; then
    echo "You entered the magic number!"
  fi
fi
```

□□□ □□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □□□ □□□□ '□□
- 2□ '(10□)□□ □□□□□ , grep□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ (0~9)□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□
□□ □□□□ grep [^0~9]□ □□ (^)□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□□ □□ (
□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□)□ □□ □ □□□□ . □□□ ? >/dev/ null 2>&1□ □□ □□□□
□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ "null" □□□ □□□□ . □ □□□□□□ grep -v [0-9]□
□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ .

□□□ □□ while □□□□ test□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
X=0
while [ -n "$X" ]
do
  echo "Enter some text (RETURN to quit)"
  read X
  echo "You said: $X"
done
```

□ □□□ RETURN□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ (X□ □□□ 0□□□). □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ Justin Heath□□ □□□□□□ . □ □□ [-n "$X"]□□ $X □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□ □□□ $X□ □□ □□ □ □□□□ □□ □□□□ . □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ :

```
$ ./test2.sh
Enter some text (RETURN to quit)
fred
You said: fred
Enter some text (RETURN to quit)
wilma
You said: wilma
Enter some text (RETURN to quit)
```

□□□ □□□ :

```
$
```

□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
X=0
while [ -n "$X" ]
do
  echo "Enter some text (RETURN to quit)"
  read X
  if [ -n "$X" ]; then
    echo "You said: $X"
  fi
done
```

□ □□□□□□ if □□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□□ :

```
if [ "$X" -lt "0" ]
then
  echo "X is less than zero"
fi
```

..... □□□ .....

```
if [ ! -n "$X" ]; then
  echo "You said: $X"
fi
```

if □□ then □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ . □□□□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□□ if □□ then □ □□□□ □ □ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ . □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ :

```
if [ ! -n "$X" ]
  echo "You said: $X"
```

□□□ then□ fi□ □□□ □□□□□ .

9. Case

case □□ □□□□ if .. then .. else □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "Please talk to me ..."
while :
do
  read INPUT_STRING
  case $INPUT_STRING in
        hello)
                echo "Hello yourself!"
                ;;
        bye)
                echo "See you again!"
                break
                ;;
        *)
                echo "Sorry, I don't understand"
                ;;

  esac
done
echo
echo "That's all folks!"
```

□□□ , □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ !

□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ ...

```
$ ./talk.sh
Please talk to me ...
hello
Hello yourself!
What do you think of politics?
Sorry, I don't understand
bye
See you again!
```

```
That's all folks!
$
```

□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ : case □□ □ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ , □□ □□ INPUT_STRING□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ .

□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□ hello) □ bye)□ □□□□□□ . □ , INPUT_STRING□ hello□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ , INPUT_STRING□ "bye" □ □□□□□ "goodbye"□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ . □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ break □□ exit □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ . □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ *)□ □□ catch-all □□□□□ , □□□□ □□□□□ test □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ .

□□ case □□ esac(□□□□□□ □□□□ !)□□ □□□□ , done□□ while □□□□ □□□□□□ .

Case □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □ □□□□□ . case □□□□ □ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□ , □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ .

10. Variables - Part II

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□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ $0 ... $9 □ $#□□□ . □□ $0□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ . $1 ... $9□ □□□□ □□□ □□ 9□□ □□ □□□□□□ . □□ $@□ □□ □□□□ $1 .. □□□□□ . □□ $*□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ " File with spaces"□ "File" "with" "spaces"□ □□□ . □□ □ □□ □□□□□ □□□ echo□ □□□□ . □□□□ $@□ □□□□ $*□ □□□□ . □□□ $#□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "I was called with $# parameters"
echo "My name is $0"
echo "My first parameter is $1"
echo "My second parameter is $2"
echo "All parameters are $@"
```

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```
$ /home/steve/var3.sh
I was called with 0 parameters
My name is /home/steve/var3.sh
My first parameter is
My second parameter is
All parameters are
$
$ ./var3.sh hello world earth
I was called with 3 parameters
My name is ./var3.sh
My first parameter is hello
My second parameter is world
All parameters are hello world earth
```

$0□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ :

```
echo "My name is `basename $0`"
```

$#□ $1 ... $2□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□□□ □□ shift □□□ □□□□ 9□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
while [ "$#" -gt "0" ]
do
  echo "\$1 is $1"
  shift
done
```

□ □□□□□ $#□ 0□ □ □□□ , □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ shift□ □□□□□ .

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```
#!/bin/sh
/usr/local/bin/my-command
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, we had a problem there!"
fi
```

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> (Robert Firth)

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```
#!/bin/sh
old_IFS="$IFS"
IFS=:
echo "Please input some data separated by colons ..."
```

```
read x y z
IFS=$old_IFS
echo "x is $x y is $y z is $z"
```

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```
$ ./ifs.sh
Please input some data separated by colons ...
hello:how are you:today
x is hello y is how are you z is today
```

□□□ □□ "[hello:how are you:today:my:friend"□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
$ ./ifs.sh
Please input some data separated by colons ...
hello:how are you:today:my:friend
x is hello y is how are you z is today:my:friend
```

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11. Variables - Part III

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```
foo=sun
echo $fooshine # $fooshine is undefined
echo ${foo}shine # displays the word "sunshine"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
echo -en "What is your name [ `whoami` ] "
read myname
if [ -z "$myname" ]; then
  myname=`whoami`
fi
echo "Your name is : $myname"
```

echo□ "-en"□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ (bash □ csh□ □□). Dash, Bourne □ □□ □□ □□ □□ , □□ □ □□ "\c"□ □□□□□ . Ksh□ □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ . "RETURN"□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
steve$ ./name.sh
What is your name [ steve ] RETURN
Your name is : steve
```

... □□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
steve$ ./name.sh
What is your name [ steve ] foo
Your name is : foo
```

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```
echo -en "What is your name [ `whoami` ] "
read myname
echo "Your name is : ${myname:-`whoami`}"
```

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```
echo "Your name is : ${myname:-John Doe}"
```

□□ (`)□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ `whoami`□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ cd □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .

Using and Setting Default Values

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```
echo "Your name is : ${myname:=John Doe}"
```

□ □□□ $myname □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ "(John Doe)"□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ .

12. External Programs

□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ , □ □□ □□ □□ □□ (**echo**, **which**, **test**□ □□□□□ □□ □□□)□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ **tr**, **grep**, **expr**, **cut** □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ .

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```
$ grep "^${USER}:" /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f5
Steve Parker
```

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```
$ MYNAME=`grep "^${USER}:" /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f5`
$ echo $MYNAME
Steve Parker
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
find / -name "*.html" -print | grep "/index.html$"
find / -name "*.html" -print | grep "/contents.html$"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
HTML_FILES=`find / -name "*.html" -print`
echo "$HTML_FILES" | grep "/index.html$"
echo "$HTML_FILES" | grep "/contents.html$"
```

□□ **:** □□□ □ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□ **$HTML_FILES** □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ **.** □□□ □□□ **grep**□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □ □□□ □ □□ □□□□□ **.**

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13. Functions

[illegible]

```
. ./library.sh
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- **return** [illegible]
- **echo** [illegible] **stdout**[illegible] , [illegible] c=`expr $a + $b`[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
#!/bin/sh
# A simple script with a function...


add_a_user()
{
USER=$1
PASSWORD=$2
shift; shift;
# Having shifted twice, the rest is now comments ...
COMMENTS=$@
echo "Adding user $USER ..."
```

```
echo useradd -c "$COMMENTS" $USER
echo passwd $USER $PASSWORD
echo "Added user $USER ($COMMENTS) with pass $PASSWORD"
}

###
# Main body of script starts here
###
echo "Start of script..."
add_a_user bob letmein Bob Holness the presenter
add_a_user fred badpassword Fred Durst the singer
add_a_user bilko worsepassword Sgt. Bilko the role model
echo "End of script..."
```

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```
$1=bob
$2=letmein
$3=Bob
$4=Holness
$5=the
$6=presenter
```

□□□ □□ □□ □□□ $1□ □□ □□□□ $1□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ bob□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□ '□□ ' $1□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ : A=$1□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ . □□ □□ □□ □□□ $A□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ $3 □□□ □□□□□ $@□ □□□□□ . □□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ .

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```
#!/bin/sh

myfunc()
{
  echo "I was called as : $@"
  x=2 }

### Main script starts here

echo "Script was called with $@"
x=1
echo "x is $x"
myfunc 1 2 3
echo "x is $x"
```

□ □□□□□□ scope.sh a b c□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ :

```
Script was called with a b c
x is 1
I was called as : 1 2 3
x is 2
```

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```
#!/bin/sh

myfunc()
{
  echo "\$1 is $1"
  echo "\$2 is $2"
  # cannot change $1 - we'd have to say:
  # 1="Goodbye Cruel"
  # which is not a valid syntax. However, we can # change $a:
  a="Goodbye Cruel"
}

### Main script starts here

a=Hello
b=World
myfunc $a $b
echo "a is $a"
echo "b is $b"
```

□ □□ □□□□ □□□ $a□ □□□□ "Hello World"□□ □□□□ "Goodbye Cruel World"□ □□□□ .

□□ (Recursion)

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```
#!/bin/sh

factorial()
{
  if [ "$1" -gt "1" ]; then
    i=`expr $1 - 1`
    j=`factorial $i`
    k=`expr $1 \* $j`
    echo $k
  else
    echo 1
  fi
}
```

```
while :
do
  echo "Enter a number:"
  read x
  factorial $x
done
```

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common.lib

```
# common.lib
# Note no #!/bin/sh as this should not spawn
# an extra shell. It's not the end of the world # to have one, but clearer not to.
#
STD_MSG="About to rename some files..."

rename()
{
  # expects to be called as: rename .txt .bak
  FROM=$1
  TO=$2

  for i in *$FROM
  do
    j=`basename $i $FROM`
    mv $i ${j}$TO
  done
}
```

function2.sh

```
#!/bin/sh
# function2.sh
. ./common.lib
echo $STD_MSG
rename txt bak
```

function3.sh

```
#!/bin/sh
# function3.sh
. ./common.lib
echo $STD_MSG
rename html html-bak
```

□□□□□ □ □□ □□□ □ □□□□□ function2.sh□ function3.sh□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ common.lib□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □ □ □□□□ . □□ □ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ .

Exit Codes

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```
#!/bin/sh

adduser()
{
  USER=$1
  PASSWORD=$2
  shift ; shift
  COMMENTS=$@
  useradd -c "${COMMENTS}" $USER
  if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
    echo "Useradd failed"
    return 1
  fi
  passwd $USER $PASSWORD
  if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
    echo "Setting password failed"
    return 2
  fi
  echo "Added user $USER ($COMMENTS) with pass $PASSWORD"
}

## Main script starts here
```

```
adduser bob letmein Bob Holness from Blockbusters
if [ "$?" -eq "1" ]; then
  echo "Something went wrong with useradd"
elif [ "$?" -eq "2" ]; then
   echo "Something went wrong with passwd"
else
  echo "Bob Holness added to the system."
fi
```

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14. Hints and Tips

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CGI Scripting

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Exit Codes

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```
#!/bin/sh
# First attempt at checking return codes
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`

echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

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```
USERNAME:
NAME:
HOMEDIR:
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# Second attempt at checking return codes
grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`
```

```
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# A Tidier approach

check_errs()
{
  # Function. Parameter 1 is the return code
  # Para. 2 is text to display on failure.
  if [ "${1}" -ne "0" ]; then
    echo "ERROR # ${1} : ${2}"
    # as a bonus, make our script exit with the right error code. exit ${1}
  fi
}

### main script starts here ###

grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
check_errs $? "User ${1} not found in /etc/passwd"
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
check_errs $? "Cut returned an error"
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
check_errs $? "echo returned an error - very strange!"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux && \
    make dep && make bzImage && make modules && \
    make modules_install && \
    cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel && \ cp System.map /boot && \
    echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux
if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
  make dep
    if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
      make bzImage
      if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
        make modules
        if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
          make modules_install
          if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
            cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel
            if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
              cp System.map /boot/
              if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
                echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
              fi
            fi
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```
#!/bin/sh
cp /foo /bar && echo Success || echo Failed
```

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```
Success
```

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Failed
```

□□□ cp □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
command && command-to-execute-on-success \
  || command-to-execute-on-failure
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```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; ) || \
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

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```
( command1 ; command2; command3 )
```

□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ (□ □□□□ command3)□ □□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; /bin/false ) ||\
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

cp□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ , /bin/false□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ :

```
Success
Success part II
Failed
Failed part II
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ if, then, else □□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□□□ .

Simple Expect Replacement

□□□ expect□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ , □□ Sun Microsystems□ Explorer □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .

expect.txt□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
S command E[delay] expected_text
```

□□□ □□□ "S"(Send□ □□)□ □□□□ □□□□ , □□ □□□ "E"□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ : "E10 $"□ 10□ □□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ 1□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ , 2□ , 3□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ MAX_WAITS□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□□ "E $"□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ .

MAX_WAITS=5□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ 5□□ □□□ 1+2+3+4+5=15□□ □□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
# expect.sh | telnet > file1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
file=file1
MAX_WAITS=5

echo open ${host} ${port}

while read l
do
c=`echo ${l}|cut -c1`
 if [ "${c}" = "E" ]; then
   expected=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f2-`
```

```
  delay=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f1|cut -c2-`
  if [ -z "${delay}" ]; then
    sleep ${delay}
  fi
  res=1
  i=0
  while [ "${res}" -ne "0" ]
  do
   tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | grep "${expected}" > /dev/null
   res=$?
   sleep $i
   i=`expr $i + 1`
   if [ "${i}" -gt "${MAX_WAITS}" ]; then
     echo "ERROR : Waiting for ${expected}" >> ${file}
     exit 1
    fi
  done
 else
  echo ${l} |cut -d" " -f2-
 fi
done < expect.txt
```

□□□ □□□□□ :

```
$ expect.sh | telnet > file1
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ file1□□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□□□ , /tmp□ ls, cal□ □□□ □□□ . □□ □□ :

```
telnet> Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to 127.0.0.1.
Escape character is '^]'.

declan login: steve
Password:
Last login: Thu May 30 23:52:50 +0100 2002 on pts/3 from localhost.
No mail.
steve:~$ ls /tmp
API.txt                 cgihtml-1.69.tar.gz          orbit-root
cal
a.txt                   cmd.txt                      orbit-steve
```

```
apache_1.3.23.tar.gz     defaults.cgi                parser.c
b.txt                    diary.c                     patchdiag.xref
background.jpg           drops.jpg                   sh-thd-1013541438
blocks.jpg               fortune-mod-9708.tar.gz     stone-dark.jpg
blue3.jpg                grey2.jpg                   water.jpg
c.txt                    jpsock.131.1249
steve:~$ cal
      May 2002
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
        1  2  3  4
 5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
steve:~$ exit
logout
```

Trap

Trap□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ FOO□ BAR□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ , □□□□□□ □□□□ □ /tmp□ □□□□□□□□ . □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ /tmp□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh

trap cleanup 1 2 3 6

cleanup()
{
  echo "Caught Signal ... cleaning up."
  rm -rf /tmp/temp_*.$$
  echo "Done cleanup ... quitting."
  exit 1
}

### main script
for i in *
do
```

```
  sed s/FOO/BAR/g $i > /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ && mv /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ $i
done
```

trap □□ □□□□□□ signal 1, 2, 3 □□ 6□ □□ cleanup()□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□□ □ (CTRL-C)□ signal 2(SIGINT)□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh

trap 'increment' 2

increment()
{
  echo "Caught SIGINT ..."
  X=`expr ${X} + 500`
  if [ "${X}" -gt "2000" ]
  then
    echo "Okay, I'll quit ..."
    exit 1
  fi
}

### main script
X=0
while :
do
  echo "X=$X"
  X=`expr ${X} + 1`
  sleep 1
done
```

□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□□ . CTRL-C□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ .) □ □□ □□□□□ 4 □□ □□□□ (□□ 2000□) □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □ kill -9 <PID>□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ .

□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ :

Number	SIG	□
0	0	□□□ □□□ □
1	SIGHUP	□□□ □□
2	SIGINT	□□□□

3	SIGQUIT	□□ (Quit)
6	SIGABRT	□□ (Abort)
9	SIGKILL	□□ Kill□ (□□ □□□ □□)
14	SIGALRM	□□ □□
15	SIGTERM	□□ (Terminate)

□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ (□ : **nohup** □□ □□)□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ .

echo: -n vs \c

□□ □□□□□□□ , echo □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ ... □□ , □ □□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ .

□□ Unix □□□□□□ **echo -n message**□ □□□□ echo□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ , □□ □□□□□□ **echo message \c**□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
echo -n "Enter your name:"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

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```
Enter your name: Steve
Hello, Steve
```

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```
echo "Enter your name: \c"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

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```
if [ "`echo -n`" = "-n" ]; then
    n=""
    c="\c"
```

```
else
    n="-n"
    c=""
fi

echo $n Enter your name: $c
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

echo -n□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ -n□□□ □□□□ echo □□□□ , □ □□ $n□ □ □□□□ □□□□ $c□ \c□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□ $n□ -n□□ □□□□ $c□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ .

□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ cut □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ . □□□□ □ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□□ .

grep□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□ . grep□ □□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: $steves"
```

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```
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd
steve:x:5062:509:Steve Parker:/home/steve:/bin/bash
fred:x:5068:512:Fred Stevens:/home/fred:/bin/bash
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd |cut -d: -f1
steve
fred
```

□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ :

```
Entries are: steve fred
```

□□□ □□□ □□□□□ NEWLINE□ □□□□ □□□□□□ . sh □□□ □□□□□□ $IFS□ □ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . IFS□ □□□□□ <space><tab><cr>□□□ . □□□ □□□ NEWLINE□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ : □□□ NEWLINEs.... □□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ . □□□ tr □ □□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012'
```

tr□ □□□ 8□□ □□ 012(NEWLINE)□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ . tr□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012' | tr '[a-z]' '[A-Z]'
```

□□□□ [a-z]□ [A-Z]□ □□□□□□ . a-z □□□□ A-Z□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ ASCII □□ a-z□ □□□ □□ □□□ A-Z□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □ , □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ . tr□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ . tr [:lower:] [:upper:]□ □ □ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □ □□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ tr□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ .

Cheating

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□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ (sed□ □□ 52k, awk□ □□ 110k)□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ , □□ □□□ □□□□ , □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □ □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ .

Cheating with awk

□□□ □□□ □□ □□ , □ , □□□ □□□ □□□□ wc□ □□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
$ wc hex2env.c
      102    189    2306    hex2env.c
```

□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ :

```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file`
```

□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □ □□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ 102□ □□□□
□□□□ □□ □ □□□□ . □□ , awk□ C□ scanf□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□
□□□ □□□□ . □□ $1 $2 $3 □□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ :

```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file | awk '{ print $1 }'`
```

□□ NO_LINES □□□ 102□□ .

Cheating with sed

□ □□ □□□ □□□□ stream editor□ sed□□ . Perl□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□
□□□ . □□□ □□ □□ sed□ □□□ s/from/to/g □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ :

```
sed s/eth0/eth1/g file1 >  file2
```

□ □□ 1□ □□ eth0□ □□ □□□□ □□ 2□ □□ eth1□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□ □□ ,
□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ tr□ □□□ □ □□□ . tr□ □ □ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□
□□□ □□□ :

```
echo ${SOMETHING} | sed s/"bad word"//g
```

□□□ □□ ${SOMETHING} □□□ "'bad word'"□□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□ □□
□□□ .
"□□□ grep□ □□□ □ □ □□□ !"□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ . - grep□ □□ □□ □□□ .
□□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a bad word. Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

grep□ □ □□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□ , sed□ □□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a . Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

Telnet hint

□□□ □□ Sun□ Explorer □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ . □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□
□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ . □□ □□ □□□ □□
□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ :

```
$ ./telnet1.sh | telnet
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
cmd="ls /tmp"

echo open ${host} ${port}
sleep 1
echo ${login}
sleep 1
echo ${passwd}
sleep 1
echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

□□□□ Sun□ □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ (□□ □ □□ □ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□□□):

```
$ ./telnet2.sh | telnet > file1
```

```
#!/bin/sh
# telnet2.sh | telnet > FILE1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
cmd="ls /tmp"
timeout=3
file=file1
prompt="$"

echo open ${host} ${port}
```

```
sleep 1
tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
      egrep -e "login:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${login}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
       egrep -e "Password:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${passwd}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
      if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
     egrep -e "${prompt}" > /dev/null
      then
        tout=-5
      else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
      fi
```

```
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

> ${file}

echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

□ □□□□□□ □□□□ file1□ □□□□□ , □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□□ .
"> ${file}"□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ .

15. Quick Reference

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&	□□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□	ls &
&&	□□ AND	if ["$foo" -ge "0"] && ["$foo" -le "9"]
||	□□ OR	if ["$foo" -lt "0"] \|\| ["$foo" -gt "9"] (not in Bourne shell)
^	□□□ □□	grep "^foo"
$	□□ □	grep "foo$"
=	□□□ □□ (cf. -eq)	if ["$foo" = "bar"]
!	□□ NOT	if ["$foo" != "bar"]
$$	□□ □□ PID	echo "my PID = $$"
$!	□□□ □□□□□ □□□ PID	ls & echo "PID of ls = $!"
$?	□□□ □□ □□	ls ; echo "ls returned code $?"
$0	□□ □□□ □□ (□□ □)	echo "I am $0"
$1	□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□	echo "My first argument is $1"
$9	□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□	echo "My ninth argument is $9"
$@	□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ (□□ □ □□□ □□)	echo "My arguments are $@"
$*	□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ (□□ □ □□□ □□□)	echo "My arguments are $*"

-eq	□□ □□	if ["$foo" -eq "9"]
-ne	□□ □ □□	if ["$foo" -ne "9"]
-lt	□□	if ["$foo" -lt "9"]
-le	□□ □□□ □□	if ["$foo" -le "9"]
-gt	□□ □	if ["$foo" -gt "9"]
-ge	□□ □□□ □□	if ["$foo" -ge "9"]
-z	□□□ □□□ 0	if [-z "$foo"]
-n	□□□ □□□ 0□ □□ □□	if [-n "$foo"]
-nt	□□□□ □□	if ["$filea" -nt"$fileb"]
-d	□□□□□□	if [-d /bin]
-f	□□□□	if [-f /bin/ls]
-r	□□ □ □□ □□□□	if [-r /bin/ls]
-w	□□ □□□ □□□□	if [-w /bin/ls]
-x	□□ □□	if [-x /bin/ls]
□□ : (...)	□□ □□	function myfunc() { echo hello }

16. Interactive Shell

□□□ UNIX □□ Linux □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□□ . □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ *nix □□□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ bash □□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□ □□ bash □□ □ □□ □□□□ □□ /bin/sh□□ □□□ .

bash

bash□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□. □ □□□□□ Ctrl+r□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□. ESC□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□.

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```
bash$ ls /tmp
(list of files in /tmp)
bash$ touch /tmp/foo
bash$ !l
ls /tmp
(list of files in /tmp, now including /tmp/foo)
```

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ksh

vi □□ emacs □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ ksh□ □ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□. set -o vi, ksh -o vi □□ exec ksh -o vi(□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ "vi"□ "emacs"□ □□□ □ □□□□).

□□ □□□ □□□ ksh □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ ksh□ □□□□ □□□:

```
csh% # oh no, it's csh!
csh% ksh
ksh$ # phew, that's better ksh$ # do some stuff under ksh
ksh$ # then leave it back at the csh prompt: ksh$ exit
csh%
```

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```
csh% # oh no, it's csh!
csh% exec ksh
ksh$ # do some stuff under ksh ksh$ exit


login:
```

□□□ □□□□□ csh □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□.

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```
csh% ksh
ksh$ set -o vi
ksh$ # You can now edit the history with vi-like commands,
  # and use ESC-k to access the history.
```

ESC□ □□ □□ k□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□. □□□ □□ vi □□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□:

```
ksh$ touch foo
  ESC-k (enter vi mode, brings up the previous command)
  w (skip to the next word, to go from "touch" to "foo"
  cw (change word) bar (change "foo" to "bar")
ksh$ touch bar
```