14. Hints and Tips

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CGI Scripting

CGI □□□□□ □ □ □□□□ □ □ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ . □□ CGI □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □ □□□ , □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□□ CGI □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ , □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ CGI □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ . fortune.cgi□ □□□□ cookie.cgi

Exit Codes

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□□ ***(Success)***□ □□□□ □□ 0□□ □□□□ , □□ ***(Failure)***□ □□□□ 0□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □□ □□ GNU grep□ □□□□ 0□ , □□□□ □□□ □□□ 1□ , □□ □□ (□□ □□ , □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □)□ □□□ 2□ □□□□ .

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```
#!/bin/sh
# First attempt at checking return codes
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`

echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

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```
USERNAME:
NAME:
HOMEDIR:
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# Second attempt at checking return codes
grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`
```

```
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# A Tidier approach

check_errs()
{
  # Function. Parameter 1 is the return code
  # Para. 2 is text to display on failure.
  if [ "${1}" -ne "0" ]; then
    echo "ERROR # ${1} : ${2}"
    # as a bonus, make our script exit with the right error code. exit ${1}
  fi
}

### main script starts here ###

grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
check_errs $? "User ${1} not found in /etc/passwd"
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
check_errs $? "Cut returned an error"
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
check_errs $? "echo returned an error - very strange!"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux && \
    make dep && make bzImage && make modules && \
    make modules_install && \
    cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel && \ cp System.map /boot && \
    echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux
if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
  make dep
    if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
      make bzImage
      if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
        make modules
        if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
          make modules_install
          if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
            cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel
            if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
              cp System.map /boot/
              if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
                echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
              fi
            fi
          fi
        fi
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    fi
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fi
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
cp /foo /bar && echo Success || echo Failed
```

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```
Success
```

□□

```
Failed
```

□□□ cp □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
command && command-to-execute-on-success \
  || command-to-execute-on-failure
```

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```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; ) || \
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

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```
( command1 ; command2; command3 )
```

□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ (□ □□□□ command3)□ □□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; /bin/false ) ||\
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

cp□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ , /bin/false□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ :

```
Success
Success part II
Failed
Failed part II
```

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Simple Expect Replacement

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expect.txt□ □□□ □□ □□□□ :

```
S command E[delay] expected_text
```

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MAX_WAITS=5□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ 5□□ □□□ 1+2+3+4+5=15□□ □□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
# expect.sh | telnet > file1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
file=file1
MAX_WAITS=5

echo open ${host} ${port}

while read l
do
```

```
c=`echo ${l}|cut -c1`
 if [ "${c}" = "E" ]; then
   expected=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f2-`
   delay=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f1|cut -c2-`
   if [ -z "${delay}" ]; then
      sleep ${delay}
   fi
   res=1
   i=0
   while [ "${res}" -ne "0" ]
   do
    tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | grep "${expected}" > /dev/null
    res=$?
    sleep $i
    i=`expr $i + 1`
    if [ "${i}" -gt "${MAX_WAITS}" ]; then
       echo "ERROR : Waiting for ${expected}" >> ${file}
       exit 1
     fi
   done
  else
   echo ${l} |cut -d" " -f2-
  fi
done < expect.txt
```

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```
$ expect.sh | telnet > file1
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ file1□□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□□□ , /tmp□ ls, cal□ □□□ □□□ . □□ □□ :

```
telnet> Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to 127.0.0.1.
Escape character is '^]'.

declan login: steve
Password:
Last login: Thu May 30 23:52:50 +0100 2002 on pts/3 from localhost.
No mail.
```

```
steve:~$ ls /tmp
API.txt                 cgihtml-1.69.tar.gz          orbit-root
cal
a.txt                   cmd.txt                      orbit-steve
apache_1.3.23.tar.gz    defaults.cgi                 parser.c
b.txt                   diary.c                      patchdiag.xref
background.jpg          drops.jpg                    sh-thd-1013541438
blocks.jpg              fortune-mod-9708.tar.gz      stone-dark.jpg
blue3.jpg               grey2.jpg                    water.jpg
c.txt                   jpsock.131.1249
steve:~$ cal
     May 2002
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
        1  2  3  4
 5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
steve:~$ exit
logout
```

Trap

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```
#!/bin/sh

trap cleanup 1 2 3 6

cleanup()
{
  echo "Caught Signal ... cleaning up."
  rm -rf /tmp/temp_*.$$
  echo "Done cleanup ... quitting."
  exit 1
}
```

```
### main script
for i in *
do
  sed s/FOO/BAR/g $i > /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ && mv /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ $i
done
```

trap □□ □□□□□□□ signal 1, 2, 3 □□ 6□ □□ cleanup()□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□ □ (CTRL-C)□ signal 2(SIGINT)□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh

trap 'increment' 2

increment()
{
  echo "Caught SIGINT ..."
  X=`expr ${X} + 500`
  if [ "${X}" -gt "2000" ]
  then
    echo "Okay, I'll quit ..."
    exit 1
  fi
}

### main script
X=0
while :
do
  echo "X=$X"
  X=`expr ${X} + 1`
  sleep 1
done
```

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Number	SIG	□
0	0	□□□ □□□ □
1	SIGHUP	□□□ □□
2	SIGINT	□□□□
3	SIGQUIT	□□ (Quit)
6	SIGABRT	□□ (Abort)
9	SIGKILL	□□ Kill□ (□□ □□□ □□)
14	SIGALRM	□□ □□
15	SIGTERM	□□ (Terminate)

□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ (□ : **nohup** □□ □□)□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ .

echo: -n vs \c

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□□ Unix □□□□□□ **echo -n message**□ □□□□ echo□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ , □□ □□□□□ **echo message \c**□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
echo -n "Enter your name:"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

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```
Enter your name: Steve
Hello, Steve
```

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```
echo "Enter your name: \c"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

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```
if [ "`echo -n`" = "-n" ]; then
    n=""
    c="\c"
else
    n="-n"
    c=""
fi

echo $n Enter your name: $c
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

echo -n□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ -n□□□ □□□□ echo □□□□ , □ □□ $n□ □ □□□□ □□□□ $c□ \c□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□ $n□ -n□□ □□□□ $c□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ .

□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ cut □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ . □□□□ □ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□□ .

grep□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□ . grep□ □□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: $steves"
```

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```
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd
steve:x:5062:509:Steve Parker:/home/steve:/bin/bash
fred:x:5068:512:Fred Stevens:/home/fred:/bin/bash
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd |cut -d: -f1
steve
fred
```

□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ :

```
Entries are: steve fred
```

□□□ □□□ □□□□□ NEWLINE□ □□□□ □□□□□□ . sh □□□ □□□□□□ $IFS□ □ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . IFS□ □□□□□ <space><tab><cr>□□□ . □□□ □□□ NEWLINE□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ : □□□ NEWLINEs.... □□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ . □□□ tr □ □□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012'
```

tr□ □□□ 8□□ □□ 012(NEWLINE)□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ . tr□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012' | tr '[a-z]' '[A-Z]'
```

□□□□ [a-z]□ [A-Z]□ □□□□□□ . a-z □□□□ A-Z□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ ASCII □□ a-z□ □□□ □□ □□□ A-Z□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □ , □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ . tr□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ . tr [:lower:] [:upper:]□ □ □ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □ □□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ tr□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ .

Cheating

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□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ ! □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□□ sed□ awk□□□ . □ □ □□ □□□□□ □ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□ , □ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ .

□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ (sed□ □□ 52k, awk□ □□ 110k)□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ , □□ □□□ □□□□ , □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □ □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ .

Cheating with awk

□□□ □□□ □□ □□ , □ , □□□ □□□ □□□□ wc□ □□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
$ wc hex2env.c
      102    189    2306    hex2env.c
```

□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ :

```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file`
```

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□□□□ □□ □ □□□□ . □□ , awk□ C□ scanf□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□
□□□ □□□□ . □□ $1 $2 $3 □□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file | awk '{ print $1 }'`
```

□□ NO_LINES □□□ 102□□ .

Cheating with sed

□ □□ □□□ □□□□ stream editor□ sed□□ . Perl□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□
□□□ . □□□ □□ □□ sed□ □□□□ s/from/to/g □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
sed s/eth0/eth1/g file1 >  file2
```

□ □□ 1□ □□ eth0□ □□ □□□□ □□ 2□ □□ eth1□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ ,
□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ tr□ □□□ □ □□□□ . tr□ □ □ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□
□□□□ □□□□ :

```
echo ${SOMETHING} | sed s/"bad word"//g
```

□□□ □□ ${SOMETHING} □□□□ "'bad word'"□□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□ □□
□□□□ .
"□□□ grep□ □□□ □ □ □□□□ !"□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ . - grep□ □□ □□ □□□□ .
□□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a bad word. Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

grep□ □ □□ □ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□ , sed□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a . Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

Telnet hint

□□□ □□ Sun□ Explorer □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□
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□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
$ ./telnet1.sh | telnet
```

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□□□□ □□□ □□□□ . □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ (egrep□ □□ □). □□□□□
□□□□ □□ □□ -q □□□□ □□ GNU grep□ □□□□□ □□ grep□ □□□□ /dev/null□ □□
□□□ □□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
cmd="ls /tmp"

echo open ${host} ${port}
sleep 1
echo ${login}
sleep 1
echo ${passwd}
sleep 1
echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

□□□ Sun□ □ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□ (□□ □ □□ □ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□
□□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□):

```
$ ./telnet2.sh | telnet > file1
```

```
#!/bin/sh
# telnet2.sh | telnet > FILE1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
```

```
cmd="ls /tmp"
timeout=3
file=file1
prompt="$"

echo open ${host} ${port}
sleep 1
tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
      egrep -e "login:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${login}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
       egrep -e "Password:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${passwd}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
      if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
     egrep -e "${prompt}" > /dev/null
```

```
      then
        tout=-5
      else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
      fi
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

> ${file}

echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

□ □□□□□ □□□ file1□ □□□□ , □ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ .
"> ${file}"□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .

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